



2019

State of Poverty in Ohio



Ohio Association of
Community Action Agencies

Table 1.	Federal poverty level thresholds by household size and number of children, 2017	23
Table 2.	Comparison between the Official and Supplemental Poverty Measures	23
Table 3.	Chronic and episodic poverty rates, United States, 2005–2007 and 2009–2011	24
Table 4.	Items included in the Self-Sufficiency Standard, Ohio	24
Table 5.	Monthly expenses and self-sufficiency wages, sample counties, 2018	25
Table 6.	Asset poverty rates, Ohio and the United States, 2002–2011	25
Table 7.	Liquid asset poverty rates, Ohio and the United States, 2006–2011	26
Table 8.	Poverty rates, Ohio and the United States, 2012-2017	26
Table 9.	Change in poverty, Ohio, 2012-2017	26
Table 10.	Population, poverty rates, and other measures of economic need, Ohio counties	27-44
Table 11.	Change in 200% Federal Poverty Level, Ohio and counties, 2000 to 2017	45-46
Table 12.	Child poverty by age group, Ohio, 2017	47
Table 13.	Child food insecurity, Ohio and the United States, 2016	47
Table 14.	Income to poverty ratio by age group, Ohio, 2017	47
Table 15.	Poverty by race/ethnicity, Ohio, 2017	48
Table 16.	Poverty by race/ethnicity and age, Ohio, 2017	48
Table 17.	Poverty by family type, Ohio, 2017	48
Table 18.	Poverty by race/ethnicity of householder and family type, Ohio, 2017	49
Table 19.	Poverty by employment type, Ohio, 2017	49
Table 20.	Poverty by number of wage-earners, work experience, and family type, Ohio, 2017	50
Table 21.	Poverty by educational attainment, Ohio, 2017	50
Table 22.	Seniors living in poverty by sex, Ohio, 2017	50
Table 23.	Supply of Rental Units Affordable and Available to Low-Income Renters by Income, 2017	51
Table 24.	Mode of commuting, 2017	51

Table 1.
Federal poverty level thresholds by household size and number of children, 2017

Household size	Number of related children under age 18							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
One person, under age 65	\$12,752							
Age 65 and over	\$11,756							
Two people, under age 65	\$16,414	16,895						
Age 65 and over	\$14,816	\$16,831						
Three people	\$19,173	\$19,730	\$19,749					
Four people	\$25,283	\$25,696	\$24,858	\$24,944				
Five people	\$30,490	\$30,933	\$29,986	\$29,253	\$28,805			
Six people	\$35,069	\$35,208	\$34,482	\$33,787	\$32,753	\$32,140		
Seven people	\$40,351	\$40,603	\$39,734	\$39,129	\$38,001	\$36,685	\$35,242	
Eight people	\$45,129	\$45,528	\$44,708	\$43,990	\$42,971	\$41,678	\$40,332	\$39,990
Nine people or more	\$54,287	\$54,550	\$53,825	\$53,216	\$42,216	\$50,840	\$49,595	\$49,287

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

- The U.S. Census Bureau calculates the federal poverty level (FPL) thresholds and estimates annually for the previous year, based on number of adults and number of related children under 18
- The FPL is based on the cash resources shared by related individuals in a household

Table 2.
Comparison between the Official and Supplemental Poverty Measures

	Official poverty measure	Supplemental poverty measure
Measurement Units	Families and unrelated individuals	All related individuals who live at the same address and any co-resident unrelated children who are cared for by the family (such as foster children) and any co-habitors and their relatives
Poverty Threshold	3 times the cost of a minimum food diet	Mean of the 30th and 36th percentile of expenditures on food, clothing, shelter, and utilities of consumer units with exactly 2 children, multiplied by 1.2
Threshold Adjustments	Vary by family size, composition, and age of householder	Geographic adjustments for differences in housing costs by tenure and a 3-parameter equivalence scale for family size and composition
Updating Thresholds	Consumer Price Index	5-year moving average of expenditures on food, clothing, shelter, and utilities
Resource Measure	Gross pre-tax cash income	Sum of cash income; plus noncash benefits that families can use to meet their food, clothing, shelter, and utilities needs; plus tax credits; minus taxes, work expenses, out-of-pocket medical expenses, and child support paid to another household

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

- The official measure does not account for differences in housing costs in different parts of the country
- The supplemental measure considers government assistance and necessary expenses to establish a more accurate amount of resources available

Table 7.
Liquid asset poverty rates, Ohio and the United States, 2006–2011

	2006	2009	2010	2011
Ohio	39.5%	43.6%	43.2%	44.7%
United States	41.4%	43.1%	43.9%	43.5%

Source: Corporation for Enterprise Development, Assets & Opportunity Scorecard; data was not collected every year

- Liquid assets are those which can be easily exchanged for cash (e.g., gold, savings accounts, government bonds)
- Four out of every ten Ohio households lack the liquid assets needed to stay out of poverty for three months

Table 8.
Poverty rates, Ohio and the United States, 2012-2017

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Ohio	16.3%	16.0%	15.8%	14.8%	14.6%	14.0%
United States	15.9%	15.8%	15.5%	14.7%	14.0%	13.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year estimates

- Both Ohio and U.S. poverty rates have decreased since 2011; the gap between the Ohio and U.S. poverty rates is 0.6%

Table 9.
Change in poverty, Ohio, 2012-2017

	2012	2017	Change 2012 to 2017	% Change 2012 to 2017
Population for whom poverty status is determined	11,227,482	11,330,762	103,280	0.9%
Persons below the poverty level	1,824,628	1,582,931	-241,697	-13.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year estimate

- Ohio's population is growing and fewer people (241,697) are in poverty in 2016 than were in poverty in 2011

Table 10.
Population, poverty rates, and other measures of economic need, Ohio counties

	Ohio	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula
Population and population change					
1 Total population, 2017	111,658,609	27,726	103,198	53,628	97,807
1 Percentage minority population, 2017	20.9%	3.5%	19.2%	4.3%	10.5%
1 Population change, 2012-2017	114,384	-574	-2,035	395	-2420
1 Percentage population change, 2012-2017	0.1%	-2.0%	-1.9%	0.7%	-2.4%
Individual poverty rates					
2 Population in poverty, 2017	1,575,401	5,092	14,723	5,837	18,127
2 Overall poverty rate, 2017	13.9%	18.6%	15.2%	11.4%	19.3%
2 Child (under age 18) poverty rate, 2017	19.8%	27.6%	23.0%	17.1%	28.4%
3 Senior (age 65 and older) poverty rate, 2017	7.7%	11.0%	7.6%	6.8%	9.5%
3 White (non-Hispanic) poverty rate, 2017	11.1%	23.3%	12.1%	14.1%	18.8%
3 Black/African American poverty rate, 2017	28.8%	N	33.7%	N	29.9%
3 Asian poverty rate, 2017	14.3%	N	11.1%	N	N
3 Hispanic/Latino (of any race) poverty rate, 2017	26.8%	N	24.7%	18.8%	40.1%
Family poverty rates					
3 Families in poverty, 2017	289,215	1,334	2,889	1,307	3,549
3 Family poverty rate, 2017	9.8%	18.2%	10.9%	9.4%	14.2%
3 Married couples with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	5.7%	17.2%	6.3%	10.2%	11.0%
3 Single women with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	39.7%	60.7%	42.0%	35.4%	48.0%
Other measures of economic need					
3 Percentage of population below 50% FPL, 2017	6.3%	9.4%	6.9%	6.5%	10.9%
3 Percentage of population below 200% FPL, 2017	31.2%	49.6%	35.3%	33.2%	43.0%
2 Median household income, 2017	54,077	41,644	51,325	51,103	45,157
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth rose to the top fifth, 1980–2012	5.4%	8.1%	3.2%	11.0%	7.3%
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth stayed in the bottom fifth, 1980–2012	31.7%	34.1%	38.5%	23.7%	33.3%
5 Child food insecurity rate, 2016	20.2%	26.4%	20.7%	21.8%	23.7%
5 Percentage of children who are both food insecure and ineligible for food assistance, 2016	6.5%	4.0%	5.0%	5.2%	3.6%
6 Percentage of public school students K–12, free or reduced-price lunch, 2017	34.6%	55.7%	38.3%	40.5%	53.1%
7 Percentage of population receiving SNAP benefits, 2017	12.0%	19.3%	11.4%	7.3%	18.1%
8 Percentage of population who are enrolled in Medicaid, 2017	25.7%	38.2%	27.2%	19.4%	33.2%
3 Percentage of population with no health insurance, 2017	6.0%	10.1%	7.9%	9.5%	10.0%
9 Unemployment rate, 2017	5.0%	7.2%	5.0%	4.9%	5.9%
10 Percentage of households receiving HEAP benefits, 2017	7.2%	22.8%	9.3%	4.1%	13.9%
3 Percentage of renters cost-burdened, 2017	46.7%	58.8%	48.6%	35.0%	52.3%
3 Percentage of owners cost-burdened, 2017	19.4%	20.3%	17.2%	18.2%	19.6%

Sources: (1) U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates; (2) U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE); (3) U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); (4) Equality of Opportunity Project; (5) Feeding America, Map the Meal Gap; (6) Ohio Department of Education; (7) Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Public Assistance Monthly Statistics; (8) Ohio Department of Medicaid, Medicaid Expenditures and Eligibles Report; (9) U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics; (10) Ohio Development Services Agency.

Notes: The first column identifies the source of the data by number. For (3), Ohio numbers and percentages represent 2016 ACS one-year estimates, whereas all county numbers and percentages represent 2012–2016 ACS five-year estimates. For county poverty rates by race, ethnicity, and family type, data are suppressed here if the denominator is less than 500 individuals, as indicated with the letter “N.” For (4), probabilities are based on the current family income of a cohort of adults born between 1980 and 1982 whose family income 30 years ago was in the bottom quintile of the national income distribution at that time. State-level probability is derived by weighting county-level probabilities based on annual birth data from the U.S. Census Bureau. For (6) data include applications at traditional schools only.

Table 10.
Population, poverty rates, and other measures of economic need, Ohio counties, *continued*

	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke
Population and population change					
1 Total population, 2017	103,077	36,544	41,746	1,248,514	51,536
1 Percentage minority population, 2017	5.9%	4.1%	4.6%	40.8%	3.9%
1 Population change, 2012-2017	-3,508	-276	-1,032	-17,696	-972
1 Percentage population change, 2012-2017	-1.9%	-1.4%	-2.4%	-0.7%	-3.3%
Individual poverty rates					
2 Population in poverty, 2017	14,948	5,665	6,357	221,287	4,693
2 Overall poverty rate, 2017	15.1%	15.7%	15.5%	18.1%	9.2%
2 Child (under age 18) poverty rate, 2017	23.7%	23.9%	25.3%	27.1%	12.5%
3 Senior (age 65 and older) poverty rate, 2017	7.3%	7.7%	10.5%	10.7%	5.2%
3 White (non-Hispanic) poverty rate, 2017	14.5%	14.9%	15.9%	10.8%	11.2%
3 Black/African American poverty rate, 2017	53.6%	N	N	33.4%	N
3 Asian poverty rate, 2017	N	N	N	14.2%	N
3 Hispanic/Latino (of any race) poverty rate, 2017	25.1%	N	7.9%	28.6%	27.6%
Family poverty rates					
3 Families in poverty, 2017	3,165	931	1,401	42,654	1,091
3 Family poverty rate, 2017	11.1%	9.6%	12.1%	14.0%	7.6%
3 Married couples with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	7.2%	10.2%	8.5%	7.1%	6.8%
3 Single women with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	47.8%	42.4%	54.5%	44.1%	37.6%
Other measures of economic need					
3 Percentage of population below 50% FPL, 2017	6.9%	5.8%	7.6%	8.7%	4.6%
3 Percentage of population below 200% FPL, 2017	37.6%	40.9%	38.6%	36.3%	32.9%
2 Median household income, 2017	43,123	44,471	45,395	46,918	53,954
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth rose to the top fifth, 1980–2012	6.5%	3.5%	7.9%	3.9%	12.3%
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth stayed in the bottom fifth, 1980–2012	29.9%	40.3%	34.5%	39.9%	23.3%
5 Child food insecurity rate, 2016	23.2%	22.0%	22.6%	21.2%	19.5%
5 Percentage of children who are both food insecure and ineligible for food assistance, 2016	5.1%	1.8%	3.8%	7.4%	4.1%
6 Percentage of public school students K–12, free or reduced-price lunch, 2017	45.7%	51.4%	49.9%	34.3%	34.3%
7 Percentage of population receiving SNAP benefits, 2017	14.8%	16.5%	14.1%	17.3%	6.4%
8 Percentage of population who are enrolled in Medicaid, 2017	28.6%	31.2%	30.3%	31.5%	19.9%
3 Percentage of population with no health insurance, 2017	8.7%	12.9%	7.3%	7.0%	6.6%
9 Unemployment rate, 2017	6.0%	6.8%	5.7%	5.9%	4.2%
10 Percentage of households receiving HEAP benefits, 2017	11.9%	13.3%	10.5%	8.7%	6.0%
3 Percentage of renters cost-burdened, 2017	45.5%	40.1%	39.2%	50.4%	41.3%
3 Percentage of owners cost-burdened, 2017	16.1%	18.1%	17.0%	23.0%	15.9%

Sources: (1) U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates; (2) U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE); (3) U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); (4) Equality of Opportunity Project; (5) Feeding America, Map the Meal Gap; (6) Ohio Department of Education; (7) Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Public Assistance Monthly Statistics; (8) Ohio Department of Medicaid, Medicaid Expenditures and Eligibles Report; (9) U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics; (10) Ohio Development Services Agency.

Notes: The first column identifies the source of the data by number. For (3), Ohio numbers and percentages represent 2016 ACS one-year estimates, whereas all county numbers and percentages represent 2012–2016 ACS five-year estimates. For county poverty rates by race, ethnicity, and family type, data are suppressed here if the denominator is less than 500 individuals, as indicated with the letter “N.” For (4), probabilities are based on the current family income of a cohort of adults born between 1980 and 1982 whose family income 30 years ago was in the bottom quintile of the national income distribution at that time. State-level probability is derived by weighting county-level probabilities based on annual birth data from the U.S. Census Bureau. For (6) data include applications at traditional schools only.

Table 10.
Population, poverty rates, and other measures of economic need, Ohio counties, *continued*

	Defiance	Delaware	Erie	Fairfield	Fayette
Population and population change					
1 Total population, 2017	38,156	200,464	74,817	154,733	28,752
1 Percentage minority population, 2017	13.4%	14.7%	16.6%	13.8%	7.4%
1 Population change, 2012-2017	-641	19,316	-1,587	7,461	-2
1 Percentage population change, 2012-2017	-1.7%	10.7%	-2.1%	5.1%	0.0%
Individual poverty rates					
2 Population in poverty, 2017	3,547	9,502	9,065	13,614	4,370
2 Overall poverty rate, 2017	9.5%	4.8%	12.4%	9.0%	15.6%
2 Child (under age 18) poverty rate, 2017	14.5%	5.3%	18.2%	12.3%	24.3%
3 Senior (age 65 and older) poverty rate, 2017	5.1%	4.5%	5.5%	5.9%	6.7%
3 White (non-Hispanic) poverty rate, 2017	10.4%	4.9%	10.5%	9.5%	16.5%
3 Black/African American poverty rate, 2017	31.3%	10.7%	30.8%	11.6%	22.0%
3 Asian poverty rate, 2017	N	1.3%	N	9.1%	N
3 Hispanic/Latino (of any race) poverty rate, 2017	13.8%	15.3%	32.5%	17.0%	45.9%
Family poverty rates					
3 Families in poverty, 2017	882	1,758	1,869	2,890	1,081
3 Family poverty rate, 2017	8.3%	3.4%	9.4%	7.2%	13.5%
3 Married couples with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	4.5%	2.1%	4.0%	3.7%	8.7%
3 Single women with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	48.8%	19.6%	43.8%	34.9%	45.2%
Other measures of economic need					
3 Percentage of population below 50% FPL, 2017	3.8%	2.3%	5.8%	4.0%	8.4%
3 Percentage of population below 200% FPL, 2017	27.0%	12.3%	29.9%	26.0%	38.3%
2 Median household income, 2017	59,538	107,676	54,849	67,276	46,067
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth rose to the top fifth, 1980–2012	11.8%	7.5%	5.8%	6.0%	2.5%
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth stayed in the bottom fifth, 1980–2012	27.1%	27.4%	37.3%	34.6%	51.3%
5 Child food insecurity rate, 2016	19.5%	13.2%	20.0%	17.4%	22.9%
5 Percentage of children who are both food insecure and ineligible for food assistance, 2016	4.9%	8.7%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%
6 Percentage of public school students K–12, free or reduced-price lunch, 2017	38.5%	12.4%	34.0%	33.9%	46.0%
7 Percentage of population receiving SNAP benefits, 2017	0.0%	2.6%	11.9%	7.8%	15.4%
8 Percentage of population who are enrolled in Medicaid, 2017	22.0%	8.1%	24.2%	21.9%	33.4%
3 Percentage of population with no health insurance, 2017	6.9%	4.0%	6.9%	5.7%	8.7%
9 Unemployment rate, 2017	4.9%	3.5%	6.2%	4.3%	4.2%
10 Percentage of households receiving HEAP benefits, 2017	7.7%	2.0%	7.4%	6.8%	14.1%
3 Percentage of renters cost-burdened, 2017	39.3%	39.7%	43.3%	48.1%	45.2%
3 Percentage of owners cost-burdened, 2017	15.4%	19.4%	17.6%	18.6%	19.6%

Sources: (1) U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates; (2) U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE); (3) U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); (4) Equality of Opportunity Project; (5) Feeding America, Map the Meal Gap; (6) Ohio Department of Education; (7) Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Public Assistance Monthly Statistics; (8) Ohio Department of Medicaid, Medicaid Expenditures and Eligibles Report; (9) U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics; (10) Ohio Development Services Agency.

Notes: The first column identifies the source of the data by number. For (3), Ohio numbers and percentages represent 2016 ACS one-year estimates, whereas all county numbers and percentages represent 2012–2016 ACS five-year estimates. For county poverty rates by race, ethnicity, and family type, data are suppressed here if the denominator is less than 500 individuals, as indicated with the letter “N.” For (4), probabilities are based on the current family income of a cohort of adults born between 1980 and 1982 whose family income 30 years ago was in the bottom quintile of the national income distribution at that time. State-level probability is derived by weighting county-level probabilities based on annual birth data from the U.S. Census Bureau. For (6) data include applications at traditional schools only.

Table 10.
Population, poverty rates, and other measures of economic need, Ohio counties, *continued*

	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
Population and population change				
1 Total population, 2017	116,038	36,784	130,492	22,029
1 Percentage minority population, 2017	6.2%	7.4%	11.7%	4.9%
1 Population change, 2012-2017	1,062	-732	2,089	-509
1 Percentage population change, 2012-2017	0.9%	-2.0%	1.6%	-2.3%
Individual poverty rates				
2 Population in poverty, 2017	14,456	3,830	13,328	1,912
2 Overall poverty rate, 2017	12.9%	10.7%	10.8%	8.8%
2 Child (under age 18) poverty rate, 2017	17.4%	13.9%	9.5%	10.5%
3 Senior (age 65 and older) poverty rate, 2017	6.4%	7.7%	6.0%	10.3%
3 White (non-Hispanic) poverty rate, 2017	12.6%	13.2%	12.4%	11.4%
3 Black/African American poverty rate, 2017	33.0%	N	36.9%	N
3 Asian poverty rate, 2017	5.7%	N	11.1%	N
3 Hispanic/Latino (of any race) poverty rate, 2017	30.0%	18.2%	21.0%	3.5%
Family poverty rates				
3 Families in poverty, 2017	2,866	901	2,014	439
3 Family poverty rate, 2017	9.4%	9.2%	6.4%	7.2
3 Married couples with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	7.7%	8.2%	4.8%	4.9%
3 Single women with related children in their care, poverty rate, 2017	44.4%	43.8%	34.7%	30.6%
Other measures of economic need				
3 Percentage of population below 50% FPL, 2017	5.1%	6.0%	6.9%	4.2%
3 Percentage of population below 200% FPL, 2017	32.4%	36.4%	28.5%	32.7%
2 Median household income, 2017	56,172	50,347	61,774	47,527
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth rose to the top fifth, 1980–2012	7.1%	9.4%	9.1%	11.8%
4 Probability a child raised in the bottom fifth stayed in the bottom fifth, 1980–2012	25.2%	22.4%	26.8%	11.8%
5 Child food insecurity rate, 2016	19.3%	20.6%	16.5%	17.2%
5 Percentage of children who are both food insecure and ineligible for food assistance, 2016	3.5%	3.7%	7.3%	4.5%
6 Percentage of public school students K–12, free or reduced-price lunch, 2017	38.6%	41.4%	28.6%	30.6%
7 Percentage of population receiving SNAP benefits, 2017	8.5%	9.7%	5.0%	7.1%
8 Percentage of population who are enrolled in Medicaid, 2017	18.8%	22.6%	13.5%	18.3%
3 Percentage of population with no health insurance, 2017	12.8%	5.0%	5.1%	6.5%
9 Unemployment rate, 2017	3.9%	4.4%	4.4%	3.7%
10 Percentage of households receiving HEAP benefits, 2017	6.5%	5.6%	3.3%	7.6%
3 Percentage of renters cost-burdened, 2017	41.8%	44.6%	46.6%	29.8%
3 Percentage of owners cost-burdened, 2017	17.7%	16.2%	17.7%	17.0%

Sources: (1) U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates; (2) U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE); (3) U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); (4) Equality of Opportunity Project; (5) Feeding America, Map the Meal Gap; (6) Ohio Department of Education; (7) Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Public Assistance Monthly Statistics; (8) Ohio Department of Medicaid, Medicaid Expenditures and Eligibles Report; (9) U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics; (10) Ohio Development Services Agency.

Notes: The first column identifies the source of the data by number. For (3), Ohio numbers and percentages represent 2016 ACS one-year estimates, whereas all county numbers and percentages represent 2012–2016 ACS five-year estimates. For county poverty rates by race, ethnicity, and family type, data are suppressed here if the denominator is less than 500 individuals, as indicated with the letter “N.” For (4), probabilities are based on the current family income of a cohort of adults born between 1980 and 1982 whose family income 30 years ago was in the bottom quintile of the national income distribution at that time. State-level probability is derived by weighting county-level probabilities based on annual birth data from the U.S. Census Bureau. For (6) data include applications at traditional schools only.

Table 11.
Change in 200% Federal Poverty Level, Ohio and counties, 2000 to 2017

	2000			2017			Change 2000-2017
Geography	Population	Population below 200% FPL	Percent below 200% FPL	Population	Population below 200% FPL	Percent below 200% FPL	Raw Change
Ohio	11,046,987	2,919,858	26.4%	11,289,161	3,673,407	32.5%	6.1%
Adams	27,002	11,422	42.3%	27,484	13,628	49.6%	7.3%
Allen	102,300	31,103	30.4%	100,283	35,374	35.3%	4.9%
Ashland	50,238	13,315	26.5%	50,941	16,931	33.2%	6.7%
Ashtabula	100,870	32,803	32.5%	95,196	40,912	43.0%	10.5%
Athens	53,844	25,513	47.4%	55,811	27,584	49.4%	2.0%
Auglaize	45,636	9,263	20.3%	45,115	11,633	25.8%	5.5%
Belmont	66,997	24,728	36.9%	64,843	21,672	33.4%	-3.5%
Brown	41,684	13,185	31.6%	43,022	16,093	37.4%	5.8%
Butler	321,387	68,274	21.2%	363,257	100,524	27.7%	6.4%
Carroll	28,404	9,054	31.9%	27,405	9,612	35.1%	3.2%
Champaign	38,096	8,940	23.5%	38,088	11,226	29.5%	6.0%
Clark	141,106	37,904	26.9%	132,134	50,640	38.3%	11.5%
Clermont	176,027	34,425	19.6%	200,346	49,043	24.5%	4.9%
Clinton	39,397	9,878	25.1%	40,526	14,609	36.0%	11.0%
Columbiana	108,138	35,283	32.6%	100,743	37,830	37.6%	4.9%
Coshocton	36,240	11,579	32.0%	36,133	14,763	40.9%	8.9%
Crawford	46,296	14,069	30.4%	41,551	16,018	38.6%	8.2%
Cuyahoga	1,365,658	397,268	29.1%	1,230,956	447,443	36.3%	7.3%
Darke	52,534	13,752	26.2%	51,089	16,806	32.9%	6.7%
Defiance	38,723	7,573	19.6%	37,514	10,145	27.0%	7.5%
Delaware	107,078	11,895	11.1%	190,141	23,442	12.3%	1.2%
Erie	77,628	17,993	23.2%	74,219	22,224	29.9%	6.8%
Fairfield	119,747	23,068	19.3%	148,545	38,695	26.0%	6.8%
Fayette	27,822	8,122	29.2%	28,005	10,738	38.3%	9.2%
Franklin	1,045,966	273,900	26.2%	1,223,993	412,395	33.7%	7.5%
Fulton	41,597	8,384	20.2%	41,713	11,064	26.5%	6.4%
Gallia	30,069	12,278	40.8%	29,364	11,914	40.6%	-0.3%
Geauga	89,980	14,404	16.0%	93,031	18,792	20.2%	4.2%
Greene	140,103	29,478	21.0%	155,84	39,470	25.3%	4.3%
Guernsey	40,179	16,658	41.5%	38,809	15,877	40.9%	-0.5%
Hamilton	826,628	214,755	26.0%	791,027	265,613	33.6%	7.6%
Hancock	69,451	15,123	21.8%	73,093	21,716	29.7%	7.9%
Hardin	29,825	9,503	31.9%	29,208	10,825	37.1%	5.2%
Harrison	15,551	5,772	37.1%	15,107	5,438	36.0%	-1.1%
Henry	28,649	6,254	21.8%	26,943	6,640	24.6%	2.8%
Highland	40,286	13,362	33.2%	42,354	17,605	41.6%	8.4%
Hocking	27,447	9,068	33.0%	27,823	9,633	34.6%	1.6
Holmes	37,953	15,195	40.0%	42,882	13,871	32.3%	-7.7%
Huron	58,652	15,44	26.3%	57,822	20,590	35.6%	9.3%
Jackson	32,103	12,532	39.0%	32,108	14,584	45.4%	6.4%
Jefferson	71,820	25,103	35.0%	64,873	24,364	37.6%	2.6%
Knox	50,963	15,027	29.5%	57,533	18,156	31.6%	2.1%
Lake	224,680	36,556	16.3%	226,389	52,943	23.4%	7.1%
Lawrence	61,639	25,968	42.1%	60,149	24,611	40.9%	-1.2%
Licking	141,726	31,863	22.5%	166,495	47,282	28.4%	5.9%
Logan	45,208	10,974	24.3%	44,684	14,038	31.4%	7.1%
Lorain	275,784	64,023	23.2%	296,057	86,629	29.3%	6.0%
Lucas	446,417	135,038	30.2%	423,275	164,927	39.0%	8.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau data 2000; U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2013-2017

Notes: The percent change is not the same figure represented in the map. The map shows the raw change in percentage of people below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level. For Wyandot, the raw change is 24.1% to 32.7%, or an 8.6% increase. Percent change shown in the table above represents the percent difference between two numbers and is calculated as: (2017 Data Minus 2010 Data)/2010 Data